

LISTENING

1.1 For questions 1-5 choose from the list A-F. Use the letters only once. There is one letter which you do not need to use

Which speaker says

- | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|
| A It will benefit people who live in the city centre. | Speaker 1 | 1 |
| B It will change people's behaviour. | Speaker 2 | 2 |
| C It will harm business in the city centre. | Speaker 3 | 3 |
| D It will be unpopular but it is necessary. | Speaker 4 | 4 |
| E It will have little impact on reducing pollution. | Speaker 5 | 5 |
| F It will be very expensive to set up. | | |

1.2 Circle the best answers: A, B or C

- Professor Jackson thinks the scientific studies on happiness
 - ..are less accurate than economic studies.
 - ..will be used to measure the success of governments.
 - ..will become less useful in the future.
- Evidence suggests that happier people can live for an extra
 - ..three years.
 - ..six years.
 - ..nine years.
- What seems to be the relationship between standard of living and happiness?
 - People are happier now than in the past.
 - People in rich countries are getting happier.
 - People need to achieve a basic income to be happy.
- People who buy material goods to make them happy are
 - ..usually dissatisfied with their purchases.
 - ..confusing happiness with pleasure.
 - ..only happy for a short time.
- What effect do scientists think friendship has on happiness?
 - Having strong friendships may improve health.
 - People with a lot of friends seem to be the happiest.
 - Close friends are more important for happiness than family.
- What do recent studies say about happiness at work?
 - People need to feel useful.
 - People need to enjoy their work.
 - People need to have goals.
- Professor Jackson says the easiest way to increase happiness is to
 - ..smile more often.
 - ..stop comparing yourself to others.
 - ..do something kind every day.

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***ЗА КОМИСИЈУ Број освојених бодова:**

Потпис члана комисије:

READING

1. Read the text 'The things people do for fun' and do the exercise 1.1

A Gorge walking

At its most intense, gorge walking requires even more nerve than something as obviously daunting as bungee jumping. It should never be done alone, and the ratio of instructor to client should not exceed 6.1. Often the route that you take follows the course of a young river, going where the water goes, which means when you encounter a waterfall with a deep enough pool, you jump-sometimes as much as 12 metres. Gorge-walking is always exhausting, drenching and challenging to your courage-or lack of it. Surprisingly, no serious incidents have yet been reported from commercial companies who organise the sport, although it is not yet well-established and is potentially very dangerous; the routes often have real hazards, perhaps making you zip across a narrow ravine faster than you ever thought you wanted to go, your legs dangling in the void.

B Diving with sharks

Nothing in the sea fascinates people like great white sharks, and off an island 200 miles north west of Tahiti, divers are guaranteed to see dozens of them. The diving centre prides itself on taking small groups of divers out to the area where the sharks come to breed and feed, but this is not without risk- there are strong water currents and groups of divers must be small. But what about the risks from the sharks themselves? Shark divers are apparently rarely a target for sharks, but certain species do have to be treated with special caution-among them the great whites. Commercial companies have been running shark feeding dives for more than a decade without serious incident; in fact, some believe that human activities are more of a threat to the sharks rather than vice versa. Even so, it is not for the fainthearted!

C Ice-boating

Sailing on ice started in Europe in the 1600s, when sailing boats were fitted with runners and used for moving cargo on frozen canals in the Netherlands. Now it is the fastest sailing and non-powered sport in the world. In temperatures of about -11°C, the speed that these craft can reach sailing over the ice means that the wind-chill factor is -43°C – and frostbite is a real danger. The pilot lies almost flat on his back, pinned to his seat by a speed that can increase from 60-100 mph in 2 seconds-faster than a Formula One car. But unlike car drivers, there are no brakes, the pilot has no seatbelt or protection of any kind. Less than 5 mm of fibreglass separates him from destruction-and weather conditions play an important part. Yet many are prepared to risk it.

D Canoeing down waterfalls

Place a blunt tube over a vertical drop with tons of water cascading over it, and then let yourself go. Those who have done it say that going over a waterfall in a canoe, or kayak, is an amazing experience, although full of danger. Every item of equipment has to be specially manufactured or customised for the individual, and spinal injury is the biggest risk. Even if the fall itself does not cause injury, there are hidden dangers from rocks or trees in the waterfall itself. Iceland, with its hundreds of waterfalls and rapids, offers many exciting challenges to the extreme white water kayaker-but this is an activity limited to a very small number of adventurers who are prepared to take the very real risk.

1.1 For questions 1-12 choose from the activities A-D. Write your answers, correct letters A-D, on the blank lines

Which activity ...

- | | |
|--|---------|
| ..began as something other than a sport? | 1..... |
| ..is compared to another sport? | 2..... |
| ..may put the natural environment at risk? | 3..... |
| .. is a new activity? | 4..... |
| ..has been going for about ten years? | 5..... |
| ..needs personalised equipment? | 6..... |
| ..will never attract large numbers of people? | 7..... |
| ..has unexpected risks? | 8..... |
| ..should be done with a teacher? | 9..... |
| ..is less dangerous than it seems? | 10..... |
| ..is more dangerous in certain weather conditions? | 11..... |
| ..involves animals that may be dangerous? | 12..... |

1. Circle the correct answer: A, B, C or D

An acting career

My younger sister is a 0..... star of stage and screen, or at least that's what she tells me. Last week she had an 1..... It was for the 2..... of Juliet in Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet. It went well and she starts 3.....next week. This is the first 4..... that she has been in, but she's done quite a lot of TV 5..... work and she's also been in a couple of films. The last film she was in was called *The Magician*. It was set in ancient Egypt and she was in a crowd 6..... with thousands of other people. When I went to see it I sat in the front 7..... so that I could see the 8..... really clearly, but I still couldn't pick out my sister in the crowd. She says the 9..... was one of the best professionals she has worked with but I must say the 10..... seemed a bit stupid to me. It was all 11..... a very clever magician who had managed to travel back through time to the court of Tutankhamen. The 12..... were magnificent and so were some of the sets but having an actor saying 13..... in present day American English just didn't work. The 14..... was really ridiculous. The magician got accidentally buried with Tutankhamen. Funnily enough, the rest of the 15..... seemed to have rather enjoyed the film.

0	A	potential	B	latent	C	inherent	D	likely
1.	A	trial	B	interview	C	audition	D	test
2.	A	job	B	part	C	position	D	post
3.	A	training session	B	practices	C	rehearsals	D	exercises
4.	A	game	B	play	C	theatre	D	activity
5.	A	advertising	B	publicity	C	propaganda	D	display
6.	A	scenery	B	scene	C	view	D	spot
7.	A	line	B	queue	C	file	D	row
8.	A	board	B	screen	C	blind	D	curtain
9.	A	conductor	B	chief	C	director	D	master
10.	A	plot	B	argument	C	dialogue	D	letters
11.	A	on	B	over	C	about	D	concerning
12.	A	dressings	B	cloths	C	customs	D	costumes
13.	A	lines	B	scripts	C	plays	D	readings
14.	A	final	B	culmination	C	ending	D	end
15.	A	public	B	audience	C	spectators	D	viewers

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2. Fill each gap with one suitable word

Modern banking

Modern banks make life easier and easier 0..... their customers all the time. Instead of 1..... into the bank to cash a 2..... you can use the cash machines. These machines 3..... conveniently placed outside the bank so you can use them when the banks are 4..... . You can withdraw 5....., ask the bank to send 6..... a statement and put money into your 7..... all by simply pressing a 8..... Of course if you 9..... overdrawn you won't be able to 10..... any money out until you talk 11..... your bank manager. If you are earning a reasonable 12..... the manager will generally 13..... you have credit. If however you are 14..... debt or if you 15..... a mortgage the manager might say no.

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3. Some of the lines are correct, and some have a word which should not be there. If a line is correct put a tick (✓) by the number. If there is a word which should not be there, write the word by the number. There are two examples for you at the beginning.

Studying law	
When I first went to a university I studied law. Although	0 ...a...
both my mother and older sister have science degrees	00 ... ✓...
no one else in the family had ever been studied law before	1.....
and my parents were very proud of me. The problem was	2.....
that I did not really know exactly what lawyers did do.	3.....
I had a very romantic ideas about going to court to defend	4.....
people who had been falsely accused of committing the crimes.	5.....
I imagined myself like those lawyers on TV, arguing	6.....
with the judge and the prosecution lawyer and convincing to	7.....
the jury that my client was innocent. After only a couple of	8.....
weeks of very long and difficult lectures I am realised	9.....
that a lot of what a lawyer does is very practical and not	10.....
at all romantic. Nevertheless, I have began to understand	11.....
that to studying law was interesting and worthwhile for other	12.....
reasons. For example, you learn a lot of about consumers'	13.....
rights. With it this kind of knowledge you can really	14.....
help people. I am very glad about I chose to study law.	15.....

15

4. Put each verb in brackets into appropriate form

Usually, whenever Peter 1.....(return) home from a trip he
 2.....(put) his passport in his desk drawer, but in January, after a trip to Poland,
 he 3.....(leave) his passport in the pocket of his overcoat. Two weeks later, he
 4.....(have to) fly to Thailand. While 5.....(pack) his
 bag he 6.....(realise) that he 7.....(not make) a note of
 the name of the hotel that his company 8.....(book) for him. He
 9.....(check in) for his flight online earlier that morning, but he
 10.....(forget) about the hotel details. While he
 11.....(phone) his office, the doorbell 12.....(ring). His
 taxi for the airport 13.....(arrive) He 14.....(note) the
 details of the hotel, 15.....(pick up) his bag and
 16.....(run) out of the house. He 17.....(look)
 forward to a few sunny days in Bangkok. While he 18.....(think) how
 nice it would be to walk around the city without heavy winter clothes, he suddenly
 19.....(remember) that he 20.....(leave) his
 passport in his overcoat.

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5. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use 2 to 5 words, one of them is the bold one.

1. 'If you don't turn that music down, I'll call the police,' said the man downstairs. **threatened**
The man downstairsthe police if we didn't turn down the music down.
2. 'You won the match. Well done!' the coach said to them. **congratulated**
The coach.....the match.
3. 'Who did you see at the party?' he asked us. **know**
He wanted to.....at the party.
4. It was a mistake not to buy a better car. **only**
Ifa better car.
5. The cat dislikes it when children pat him. **patted**
The cat.....by children.
6. They made me feel extremely welcome. **made**
I extremely welcome.
7. Unexpected problems can arise even if you are well-prepared. **come**
Unexpected problems can.....even if you are well prepared.

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6. Circle the correct answer: a, b, c or d

1. There is only time left before the plane takes off. Hurry up!
a) a little b) hardly any c) few d) a few
2. This kind of quite a lot.
a) furniture cost b) furniture costs c) furnitures costs d) furnitures cost
3. I'm afraid the news; our team lost all three games in the playoffs.
a) is disappointing b) is disappointed c) are disappointing d) are disappointed
4. I in a lake since I was six years old.
a) don't swim b) didn't swim c) haven't swum d) haven't been swimming
5. They a company together but they had an argument and, in the end, they didn't.
a) would set up b) were going to set up c) had set up d) set up
6. you like best, the red one or the blue one?
a) What dress do b) What dress c) Which dress do d) Which dress
7. The weather forecast said we have some rain today.
a) can b) may c) must d) won't
8. If we go to Egypt, we the Pyramids.
a) are visiting b) would visit c) visit d) will visit
9. Unless you press this button, the door.....
a) won't open b) didn't open c) wouldn't open d) isn't opening
10. This time next week we to Jamaica.
a) will have flown b) will fly c) will be flying d) will have been flying

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THIS IS THE END OF THE TEST!

***ЗА КОМИСИЈУ** Reading /број освојених бодова./
Потпис члана комисије

LiU /број освојених бодова./

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